

Funding and Financing Examples
From the Case Studies and Information Survey
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Who Pays?

- Federal Government
 - EPA Superfund Program
 - EPA Pesticides Program (provided grant for Wisconsin's Lead Arsenate Program)
 - EPA Brownfields program
 - Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)
 - Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)

- State Government
 - Environmental departments
 - Departments of agriculture
 - Quasi-public real estate/economic development agencies (e.g., MassDevelopment, which distributes loans and grants to public and private entities)

- Local Governments
 - Health departments
 - Land-use planning and zoning departments
 - Parks and recreation, transportation, and other departments developing public properties

- Private Entities
 - Responsible parties
 - Developers
 - Homeowners/residents

Financing Mechanisms

- Direct payments
- Grants
- Loans
- Subsidies
- Trust funds
- Taxes
- Tax incentives: tax credits and deductions, tax increment financing, special tax assessments, back tax abatement, etc.
- Insurance (e.g., Massachusetts' BRAC program)
- Settlements with responsible parties
- Legislative appropriations